**Directions: Visit the following websites to find the answers to the following questions. You may need to complete this on a separate sheet of paper.**

**Part I:** [**http://www-cs-students.stanford.edu/~cale/cs201/apartheid.hist.html**](http://www-cs-students.stanford.edu/~cale/cs201/apartheid.hist.html)

1. What was the name of the political party that invented apartheid?

2. What is apartheid?

3. In what year was apartheid institutionalized?

4. What information was part of the “passbooks” required by all blacks?

5. What was the purpose of the Bantu Authorities Act established is 1951?

6. Look at the chart entitled “Apartheid and the People of South Africa.” What is your reaction to these statistics?

7. What tool most likely made the most crucial contribution to the system of apartheid?

8. What were three policies instituted by the United Nations to put pressure on South Africa to end apartheid?

**Part II:** <http://www.unmultimedia.org/photo/gallery.jsp?mode=auto&query=subject%3AApartheid>

9-10: Look over the United Nations historical pictures of apartheid. Pick two pictures to react to. Be sure to also describe the picture.

9.

10.

**Part III:** <http://www.apartheidmuseum.org/>: You will find these answers under the **“permanent exhibition”** tab.

11. What are the seven fundamental principles of the South African constitution? **(The Pillars of the Constitution)**

12. Who were the dominant politicians who drafted the policy of apartheid? **(Segregation)**

13. What happened on June 16, 1976? **(The Significance of 1976)**

14. What do UDF and COSATU stand for? What significance do these organizations hold in the apartheid movement? **(Total Onslaught)**

15. What is the significance of February 11, 1990? **(Mandela’s Release)**

16. How many South Africans died during the period between February 1990 and April 1994? **(On the Brink)**

17. What happened on April 27, 1994? **(1994 election)**

**Part IV:** [**http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/mandela/teach/**](http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/mandela/teach/)

18. Who were some of the European groups to colonize in South Africa? What problems did this cause for people native to South Africa?

19. What did the South Africa Act do?

20. What is the Group Areas Act of 1950?